

Vocalizations - A sound classification scheme?

The classification scheme below groups pipits (including Yellow-breasted and Golden) according to their songs, calls and vocal behaviour. Within the 'Large pipits' the distinction between a group with slow, sparrow-like songs (6 spp.) and a group with repetitive aerial songs (2 spp.) is of great use in identification. The diagram starts with the open line in the middle left of the page.

